PETRA SCHLEITER

BSc (LSE), MPhil (Oxon), DPhil (Oxon)

Department of Politics and International Relations University of Oxford

 $\underline{https://www.politics.ox.ac.uk/academic-faculty/petra-schleiter.html}$

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CURRENT POSITION AND RESPONSBILITIES

2024 – present	Fellow, Wissenschaftskolleg zu Berlin (Institute for Advanced Study)
2015 – present	Professor of Comparative Politics, Department of Politics and International Relations and Tutorial Fellow, St Hilda's College, University of Oxford • 2020 – 2024 Joint Head of Department (together with Nick Owen)
	• 2015 – 2020 Director of Research
2015 – present	Fellow, The Constitution Unit, School of Public Policy, Department of Political Science, University College London

ADVISORY AND MANAGEMENT BOARD MEMBERSHIPS

2020 – present	Scientific Advisory Board, Mannheimer Zentrum für Europäische Sozialforschung (MZES), University of Mannheim.
2019 – present	Advisory Board, DFG Graduiertenkolleg, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin and the Hertie School of Governance.
2022 – present	Academic Advisory Board, Ox Ber Oxford Berlin Research Partnership.
2022	Academic Advisory Board, Graduate School of Economic and Social Sciences (GESS), University of Mannheim.
2020 - 2024	Management Board, Blavatnik School of Government, University of Oxford.

PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT AND EDUCATION

ACADEMIC POSITIONS		
1998 – 2015	Associate Professor (CUF Lecturer), Department of Politics and International Relations and Tutorial Fellow, St Hilda's College, University of Oxford	
EDUCATION		
1994 – 1999	D.Phil. Politics, University of Oxford. Funding: Nuffield College, Volkswagen Foundation.	
1992 - 1994	M.Phil. Russian and East European Studies, University of Oxford. Funding: ESRC.	

1989 – 1992 B.Sc. Econ., International Relations, London School of Economics and Political Sciences.

PUBLICATIONS

JOURNAL ARTICLES (REFEREED)

- (43) M. Tavits, **P. Schleiter**, J. Homola, D. Ward. 2024. "Fathers' Leave Reduces Sexist Attitudes." *American Political Science Review*. 118(1):488-494. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0003055423000369
- (42) V. Haas, L. Stoetzer, **P. Schleiter**, H. Kluever. 2023. "Can wedge strategies by mainstream parties cross-cut the anti-immigration far right vote?" *Electoral Studies*. Online first: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.electstud.2023.102617
- (41) **P. Schleiter** and C. Bucur. 2023. "Assembly Dissolution Powers and Incumbency Advantages in Coalition Formation." *West European Politics*. Online first: https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2023.2165356
- (40) J. F. Adams, T. Böhmelt, L. Ezrow, **P. Schleiter**. 2022. "Policy Backlash Against Foreign Populists in Government." *PLOS One*. Online first: https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0273951
- (39) **P. Schleiter** and T. Fleming. 2022. "Radical departure or opportunity not taken? The Johnson government's Constitution, Democracy and Rights Commission." *British Politics*. Online first: https://doi.org/10.1057/s41293-022-00206-x
- (38) T. Fleming, B. González-Bustamante, and **P. Schleiter**. 2022. "Cabinet Reshuffles and Parliamentary No-Confidence Motions." *Government and Opposition*. 1-15. Online first: https://www.doi.org/10.1017/gov.2022.23
- (37) **P. Schleiter**, M. Tavits and D. Ward. 2022. "Can Political Speech Foster Tolerance of Immigrants?" *Political Science Research and Methods*. Online first: https://www.doi.org/10.1017/psrm.2021.37
- (36) **P. Schleiter**, T. Böhmelt, L. Ezrow and R. Lehrer. 2021. "Social Democratic Party Exceptionalism and Transnational Policy Linkages." *World Politics*, 73(3). Online first: https://www.doi.org/10.1017/S0043887121000022
- (35) **P. Schleiter** and T. Fleming. 2021. "Response to Jason Edwards's Comment." *The Political Quarterly*, 92(1). Online first: https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12967
- (34) **P. Schleiter** and T. Fleming. 2021. "International Best Practice and the Constitution, Democracy and Rights Commission." *The Political Quarterly*. 92(1), Online first: https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12960
- (33) **P. Schleiter** and G. Evans. 2021. "Prime ministers, the vote of confidence and the management of coalition terminations between elections." *West European Politics*, pp.1-19. Online first: https://doi.org/10.1080/01402382.2020.1870337
- (32) T. Beckman and **P. Schleiter**. 2020. "Opportunistic election timing, a complement or substitute for economic manipulation?" *The Journal of Politics*, 82(3), 1127-1141.
- (31) **P. Schleiter** and T. Fleming. 2020. "Parliamentary prorogation in comparative context." *The Political Quarterly*. Online first: https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-923X.12864

- (30) T. Fleming and **P. Schleiter**. 2020. "Prorogation: comparative context and scope for reform," *Parliamentary Affairs*. Online first: https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsaa017
- (29) **P. Schleiter** and G. Evans. 2019. "The Changing Confidence Relationship Between the UK Executive and Parliament in Comparative Context," *Parliamentary Affairs*. Online first: https://doi.org/10.1093/pa/gsz033
- (28) **P. Schleiter** and M. Tavits. 2018. "Voter reactions to incumbent opportunism." *The Journal of Politics* 80(4): 1183-1196.
- (27) E. Morgan-Jones and **P. Schleiter**. 2018. "Presidential Influence on Parliamentary Election Timing and the Electoral Fate of Prime Ministers." *Journal of Legislative Studies* 24(2): 211-226.
- (26) **P. Schleiter** and V. Belu. 2018. "Electoral incumbency advantages and the introduction of fixed parliamentary terms in the UK." *British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 20(2): 303 322.
- (25) **P. Schleiter** and E. Morgan-Jones. 2018. "Presidents, Assembly Dissolution and the Electoral Performance of Prime Ministers," *Comparative Political Studies* 51(6): 730 –758.
- (24) **P. Schleiter** and A. Voznaya. 2018. "Party System Institutionalization, Accountability and Governmental Corruption." *British Journal of Political Science* 48(2): 315–342.
- (23) T. Böhmelt, L. Ezrow, **P. Schleiter**, R. Lehrer and T. Ward. 2017. "Why Dominant Governing Political Parties Are Cross-Nationally Influential," *International Studies Quarterly* 61(4): 749–759.
- (22) **P. Schleiter,** V. Belu and R. Hazell. 2017. "Hung Parliaments and the Need for Clearer Rules of Government Formation." *The Political Quarterly*, 88(3): 404-411.
- (21) **P. Schleiter**, and M. Tavits. 2016. "The Electoral Benefits of Opportunistic Election Timing." *The Journal of Politics*, 78(3): 836-850.
- (20) Goplerud, M., and **P. Schleiter**. 2016. "An Index of Assembly Dissolution Powers." *Comparative Political Studies*, 49(4): 427-456.
- (19) **P. Schleiter**, 2016. "Editorial: How the Fixed-term Parliaments Act Changes UK Politics." *Parliamentary Affairs*. 69(1): 1-2.
- (18) **P. Schleiter** and V. Belu. 2016. "The Decline of Majoritarianism in the UK and the Fixed-term Parliaments Act." *Parliamentary Affairs*. 69(1): 36-52.
- (17) **P. Schleiter** and S. Issar, 2016. "Constitutional Rules and Patterns of Government Termination: The Case of the UK Fixed-Term Parliaments Act." *Government and Opposition*. 51(4): 605-631.
- (16) O. Gay, **P. Schleiter** and V. Belu. 2015. "The Coalition and the Decline of Majoritarianism in the UK." *The Political Quarterly*, 86(1): 118-124.
- (15) **P. Schleiter** and V. Belu. 2015. "The Challenge of Periods of Caretaker Government in the UK" *Parliamentary Affairs*, 68(2): 229-247. *Coverage in Civil Service World Apr 28, 2015:*https://www.civilserviceworld.com/articles/feature/squatter-downing-street-and-other-myths-does-britain-need-clearer-rules-around
- (14) C. Martinez-Gallardo and **P. Schleiter**, 2015. "Choosing whom to trust: Agency risks and cabinet partisanship in presidential democracies." *Comparative Political Studies*. 48(2): 231-264.

(13) **P. Schleiter** and V. Belu. 2014. "How to avoid the Squatter in Downing Street controversy: Improving the caretaker conventions before the 2015 General Election." *The Political Quarterly*, 85(4): 454-461.

Coverage in The Guardian Jan 19 & Jan 28, 2015, Civil Service World Apr 28, 2015: http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2015/jan/28/guardian-view-hung-parliament-negotiations-time-plan

https://www.civilserviceworld.com/articles/feature/squatter-downing-street-and-other-myths-does-britain-need-clearer-rules-around

- (12) **P. Schleiter** and S. Issar. 2014. "Fixed-Term Parliaments and the Challenges for Governments and the Civil Service: A Comparative Perspective." *The Political Quarterly*, 85(2): 178-186.
- (11) **P. Schleiter** and A. M. Voznaya, 2014. "Party System Competitiveness and Corruption." *Party Politics*. 20(5): 675-686.
- (10) **P. Schleiter**, 2013. "Democracy, Authoritarianism and Ministerial Selection in Russia: How Presidential Preferences Shape Technocratic Cabinets." *Post-Soviet Affairs*, 29(1): 31-55.
- (9) **P. Schleiter** and E. Morgan-Jones, 2010. "Who's in Charge? Presidents, Assemblies and the Political Control of Semi-Presidential Cabinets." *Comparative Political Studies*, 43(11): 1415-1441.
- (8) **P. Schleiter** and E. Morgan-Jones, 2009. "Constitutional Power and Competing Risks: Monarchs, Presidents, Prime Ministers, and the Termination of East and West European Cabinets." *American Political Science Review*, 103(3): 496-512.
- (7) **P. Schleiter** and E. Morgan-Jones, 2009. "Citizens, Presidents, and Assemblies: The Study of Semi-Presidentialism beyond Duverger and Linz", *British Journal of Political Science*, 39(4): 871-892.
- (6) **P. Schleiter** and E. Morgan-Jones, 2009. "Party Control over European Cabinets?" *European Journal of Political Research*, 48(5): 665-693.
- (5) **P. Schleiter** and E. Morgan-Jones, 2007. "Semipresidencialismo: decisions constitucionales y consecuencias politicas", *Politica y Gobierno*, 14(2): 515-514.
- (4) E. Morgan-Jones and **P. Schleiter**, 2004. Government Change in a President-Parliamentary Regime: The Case of Russia 1994-2003, *Post-Soviet Affairs*, 20(2): 132-163.
- (3) **P. Schleiter**, 2003. "Mixed Constitutions and Political Instability: The Case of Russia, 1991-1993", *Democratization*, 10(1): 1-26.
- (2) **P. Schleiter**, 2002. "Variation in Speaker Power: The Case of the Russian Congress, 1990-1993", *Journal of Legislative Studies*, 8(2): 23-48.
- (1) P. Chaisty and **P. Schleiter**, 2002. "Productive but Not Valued: The Russian State Duma, 1994-2001", *Europe Asia Studies*, 54(5): 701-724.

EDITED COLLECTION

(1) **P. Schleiter** (ed.), 2016. "Symposium: The Fixed-Term Parliaments Act." *Parliamentary Affairs*, 69(1): 1-52.

The symposium (published FirstView online 2015) and publication (11) were covered by the BBC Apr 1, 2015, The Times Jan 5, 2015, and were mentioned in the parliamentary debate about the repeal of the Fixed-term Parliaments Act, 6 March 2015 by Andy Slaughter, MP:

http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/magazine-32156264 http://www.thetimes.co.uk/tto/news/politics/article4314000.ece https://hansard.parliament.uk/commons/2015-03-06/debates/15030634000006/Fixed-TermParliaments(Repeal)Bill

BOOK CHAPTERS, REPORTS, BOOK REVIEWS AND BLOGS

- (19) T. Fleming and **P. Schleiter**. 2020. How could the Fixed-term Parliaments Act 2011 be improved? *Constitution Society Blog*, https://consoc.org.uk/how-could-the-fixed-term-parliaments-act-2011-be-improved/
- (18) T. Fleming and **P. Schleiter**. 2020. "Should the government be able to suspend parliament?" *LSE Politics and Policy Blog*, https://blogs.lse.ac.uk/politicsandpolicy/should-the-government-be-able-to-suspend-parliament/
- (17) **P.Schleiter**. 2019. Book review "Party Mandates and Democracy: Making, Breaking, and Keeping Election Pledges in Twelve Countries" by Naurin et al. eds. *Party Politics*.
- (16) **P. Schleiter**. 2020. "The Executive Branch." In R.Costello and N. Robinson (eds.) *Comparative European Politics: Distinctive Democracies, Common Challenges* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- (15) **P. Schleiter**. 2020. "Government Formation and Termination." In R. Andeweg, R. Elgie, L. Helms, J. Kaarbo, and F. Müller-Rommel (eds.) *The Oxford Handbook of Political Executives* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- (14) **P. Schleiter**. 2019. "Endogenous and Exogenous Election Timing." In K. Goetz (ed.) *The Oxford Handbook of Time and Politics* (Oxford: Oxford University Press).
- (13) **P. Schleiter**. 2018. "Fixed Term Parliaments: Experience and Practice in other Jurisdictions." Briefing paper prepared for the Irish Citizen's Assembly Meeting on "Fixed Term Parliaments," 14-15 April, https://www.citizensassembly.ie/en/Meetings/Meeting-of-the-Assembly-on-Fixed-term-parliaments.html

Coverage in the Irish Media April 14-15 2018:

 $\frac{https://www.rte.ie/player/ie/show/the-week-in-politics-17/10864649/?ap=1}{https://www.rte.ie/player/ie/show/rte-news-six-one-30003249/10864740/} \\ \frac{https://www.rte.ie/player/ie/show/rte-news-six-one-30003249/10864740/}{https://www.irishtimes.com/news/politics/2018/0414/954477-citizensassembly-parliaments/https://www.irishtimes.com/news/politics/powerto-dissolve-d%C3%A1il-benefits-taoiseach-spartyassembly-hears-1.3462210}$

- (12) E. Morgan-Jones and **P. Schleiter**. 2017. "Presidents, Election Timing and the Electoral Performance of Prime Ministers." In A. Costa-Pinto and P. Rapaz (eds.) *Presidents and Semi-Presidentialism in Contemporary Democracies* (Lisbon: ICS).
- (11) **P. Schleiter** and A. Voznaya. 2017. "When Elections are Free but not Effective: Party Systems and Corruption." In H. Hardman and B. Dickson (eds.), *Electoral Rights in Europe Advances and Challenges* (London: Routledge).
- (10) **P. Schleiter.** 2017. "Did the Fixed-term Parliaments Act fail?" May 4, Medium, https://medium.com/oxford-university/did-the-fixed-term-parliaments-act-fail-f00bdcf7f1c7
- (9) **P. Schleiter**. 2017. "How Voters Will React to Theresa May's Decision to Call a Snap Election." April 19, OxPol, https://venitism.wordpress.com/2017/04/19/how-voters-will-react-to-theresa-mays-

decision-to-call-a-snap-election/

(8) **P. Schleiter**. 2017. "'Strong leadership needed for Brexit': How will voters respond?" April 19, University of Oxford Blog http://www.ox.ac.uk/news/2017-04-19-%E2%80%98strong-leadership-needed-brexit%E2%80%99-how-will-voters-respond

Coverage in Portugal's biggest weekly Expresso, Apr 20 2017: http://expresso.sapo.pt/dossies/diario/2017-04-20-Hard-Brexit-ou-saida-branda--Parlamento-confirma-uma-especie-de-segundo-referendo-a-8-de-junho

(7) **P. Schleiter**. 2017. "Prime Minister Theresa May's Early Election Call and the Fixed-term Parliaments Act." April 18, OXPOL, The Oxford University Politics Blog, http://blog.politics.ox.ac.uk/prime-minister-theresa-mays-early-election-call-fixed-term-parliaments-act/

Coverage in Portugal's biggest weekly Expresso, Apr 20 2017: http://expresso.sapo.pt/dossies/diario/2017-04-20-Hard-Brexit-ou-saida-branda--Parlamento-confirma-uma-especie-de-segundo-referendo-a-8-de-junho

- (6) **P. Schleiter,** V. Belu and R. Hazell, 2016. "Forming a government in the event of a hung parliament: The UK's recognition rules in comparative context." *UCL/DPIR Policy Report*, https://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/publications/tabs/reports
- (5) **P. Schleiter** and V. Belu, 2015. "May 2015: Who forms the UK government in the event of a hung parliament?" March 13, UCL Constitution Unit Blog, https://constitution-unit.com/2015/03/13/may-2015-who-forms-the-uk-government-in-the-event-of-a-hung-parliament/

Coverage in The Guardian Apr 22, 2015 & May 5, 2015, New York Times May 6, 2015: http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2015/apr/22/a-hung-parliament-dont-panic-democracy-will-take-its-course

http://www.theguardian.com/politics/2015/may/05/can-a-second-placed-party-in-an-election-legitimately-call-the-shots

http://www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2015/05/06/should-britain-change-the-way-it-elects-its-leaders/british-party-system-fragments-as-leaders-neglect-voter-concern

- (4) **P. Schleiter** and V. Belu, 2015. "Why the UK needs improved caretaker conventions before the May 2015 general election" Jan 26, OxPol, http://blog.politics.ox.ac.uk/uk-needs-improved-caretaker-conventions-may-2015-general-election/
- (3) **P. Schleiter** and V. Belu, 2014. "Why the Fixed-term Parliaments Act should not be repealed." Oct 21, OxPol, http://blog.politics.ox.ac.uk/fixed-term-parliaments-act-repealed/
- (2) R. Elgie and **P. Schleiter**, 2010. "Variation in the Durability of Semi-Presidential Democracies" in Robert Elgie and Sophia Moestrup and Yu-Shan Wu (eds.) *Semi-Presidentialism and Democracy* (London: Palgrave).
- (1) **P. Schleiter** and E. Morgan-Jones, 2008. "Russia: The Benefits and Perils of Presidential Leadership" in Robert Elgie and Sophia Moestrup (eds.) *Semi-Presidentialism in Central and Eastern Europe* (Manchester: Manchester University Press), chapter 10: 159-179.

RESEARCH AWARDS

2015-16

grants. 2023 ESRC Research Grant, £996,480, "The Effects of voter ID in the UK" (Ref. ES/X010996/1). John Fell Fund, £35,072, "Voter ID in the UK" (Ref. 0012625). 2023 2021-24 Social Sciences Division Interdisciplinary Hub, £30,000, "Oxford Constitutional Studies Forum" (Ref. 0011098). 2021-22 Ox|Ber Research Partnership Award, £9,000, "How mainstream parties can effectively respond to hate speech" (Ref. KCD00043). KE Seed Fund Award, £3,900, "Repealing, Amending or Reviewing of the Fixed-term 2019-21 Parliaments Act." (Ref. KCD00043). Research and Policy Partnership Grant, £3,940, "Informing the Review of the UK Fixed 2019-20 Term Parliaments Act with Comparative Evidence" (Ref. 1911-RPPS-498). OUP Fell Fund, £7,490, "Xenophobic prejudice reduction and political speech." (Ref. 2018-21 0006289). OUP Fell Fund, £48,000, "Measuring Fiscal Manipulation in Europe and its Links to Strategic 2016-17 Election Timing." (Ref. 153/103). British Academy, Small Research Grant. £9,073.50, "Fairness and Voter Reactions to 2016-17 Government Opportunism." (Ref. SG151818) ESRC Impact Acceleration Award, £2,500, "The implications of fixed-term parliaments for

I have raised a total of around £1,375,000 in research funding and am the principal investigator on all my

- caretaker periods and government formation" (Ref. IAA/HEIF-DIA-005). British Academy, Mid-Career Fellowship, £110,577, "Surviving busts and exploiting booms: 2014-15 the economy, constitutional variation and cabinet survival in Europe." (Ref. SCH002).
- OUP Fell Fund, £62,308, "Conceptualizing, measuring and exploring economic effects on 2013-15 cabinet survival and termination in Europe." (Ref. 121/476).
- 2010-11 British Academy, Small Research Grant. £6,858, "Party Systems and Corruption in Democracies around the World." (Ref. SG090658)
- 2003-04 ESRC Research Grant, £40,284.16, "Government Stability in Semi-Presidential Regimes." (Ref. RES-000-22-0365, graded 'outstanding').
- Nuffield Foundation, £8,452, "Lawmaking and Governance in the Russian Federation" with 2000-02 Dr. P Chaisty, (Ref. SGS/00429/G).
- Doctoral Studentship: Volkswagen Foundation and Nuffield College (DPhil Politics, 1994-08 Nuffield College, University of Oxford).

POLICY IMPACT AND KNOWLEDGE EXCHANGE

PARLIAMENTARY EVIDENCE, EXPERT WITNESS

- Written evidence to UK Joint Select Committee on the Fixed-Term Parliaments Act: "Inquiry into the Fixed-term Parliaments Act 2011." (P. Schleiter and T. Fleming)
 https://committees.parliament.uk/writtenevidence/21566/html/
- 2020 Evidence to UK House of Commons Public Administration and Constitutional Affairs Committee: "Inquiry into the Fixed-term Parliaments Act 2011."

 Oral evidence: https://committees.parliament.uk/oralevidence/446/default/
 Written evidence: https://committees.parliament.uk/writtenevidence/1528/pdf/
 (P. Schleiter and T. Fleming)
- Written evidence to UK House of Lords Constitution Committee: "Inquiry into the Fixed-term Parliaments Act." (P. Schleiter)

 http://data.parliament.uk/writtenevidence/committeeevidence.svc/evidencedocument/constitution-committee/fixedterm-parliaments-act-2011/written/105717.html
- Oral evidence to UK House of Commons Public Administration and Constitutional Affairs Select Committee (23 October 2018): "Inquiry into the status of resolutions of the House of Commons." https://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/commons-select/public-administration-and-constitutional-affairs-committee/inquiries/parliament-2017/status-resolutions-commons-17-19/">https://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees-a-z/commons-select/public-administration-and-constitutional-affairs-committee/inquiries/parliament-2017/status-resolutions-commons-17-19/">https://www.parliament.uk/business/committees/committees/a-z/commons-select/public-administration-and-constitutional-affairs-committee/inquiries/parliament-2017/status-resolutions-commons-17-19/
- Expert witness, Irish Citizens Assembly, Session to consider "Fixed Parliamentary Terms", Dublin (April 14-15, 2018). https://www.citizensassembly.ie/en/Meetings/Meeting-of-the-Assembly-on-Fixed-term-parliaments.html
- Written evidence to UK House of Commons Political and Constitutional Reform Committee: "Support for Government Formation after a General Election," (February 2015) (P. Schleiter and V. Belu). http://data.parliament.uk/writtenevidence/committeeevidence/committee/government-formation-postelection/written/18106.html
- Written evidence to UK House of Commons Political and Constitutional Reform Committee: "Fixed-term Parliaments: The final year of Parliament," (February 2014) (P. Schleiter and S. Issar). http://www.publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201314/cmselect/cmpolcon/976/97613.html

ACADEMIC-PRACTITIONER GROUPS AND PROGRAMMES (MEMBERSHIP/PARTICIPATION)

- 2021 Member, Constitution Monitoring Group, United Kingdom Constitution Society https://consoc.org.uk/united-kingdom-constitution-monitoring-group/
- 2015 Academic Adviser, Global Partners Governance. <u>www.gpgovernance.net/people/professor-petra-schleiter</u>

- 2015 Member, Study of Parliament Group. The group brings together staff of the British and Irish Parliaments and academics with expertise in parliamentary studies.
- 2013 Oxford Chevening CPR Parliamentarian Programme for Indian MPs. I contributed to the
- week-long, tailor-made programme focused on leadership, international relations, and public policy with seminar and tutorial sessions on constitutional reform.

VISITING POSITIONS

2026	Visiting Fellowship (forthcoming), AxPo, Sciences Po, France. May-June.
2024-2025	Visiting Fellowship, Humboldt University, Germany. September 2024-July 2025.
2024-2025	Visiting Fellowship, Hertie School, Germany. September 2024-July 2025.
2024	Visiting Fellowship, Department of Political Science, University of Copenhagen, Denmark.
	March-April.
2019	Visiting Fellowship, Department of Political Science, Central European University, Budapest,
	Hungary. May.
2018	Visiting Fellowship, RSSS, Australian National University, Canberra, Australia. July.
2015	Visiting Fellowship, University of Gothenburg, Sweden. May.
2014	Visiting Fellowship, Mannheimer Zentrum für Europäische Sozialforschung (MZES),
	University of Mannheim, Germany. May.
2011	Visiting Professorship, Centre d'Etudes Européennes, Sciences Po, Paris, France. June.